RESPIRATOR FIT-TESTING STRATEGIES DURING COVID-19 RESPONSE

Liz Kindred, MS CIH
Environment of Care Manager
Harborview Medical Center
UW Medicine

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Lessons Learned from 2009 H1N1 flu pandemic

- PAPRs are great, but N95s are needed too
- Differences between N95s and facemasks
- Maintain the ability to fit-test staff
- Maintain a baseline of high-risk staff fitted for N95s
- Qualitative (Bitrex) fit testing for masses
- Maintain Portacounts for (Quantitative) fit testing

TO:

Technical Services

Department of Labor and Industries Division of Occupational Safety and Health

FROM:

al Safety and Health Office

Environmental Health and Safety University of Washington

SUBJECT:

Request to Use a Pump-Powered Nebulizer to Replace the Manual Squeeze Bulb Nebulizer

During Qualitative Respirator Fit Testing

The University of Washington (UW) Environmental Health and Safety Department (EH&S) has developed an automated, pump-powered nebulizer system to replace the DeVilbiss Model 40 Medication nebulizer (or equivalent) during qualitative respirator fit testing with Bitrex. In an email sent on September 4, 2009 by Terry Walley, Industrial Hygienist with the Department of Labor and Industries Division of Occupational Safety and

EH&S tested the manual squeeze bulb method and automated pump-powered system, compared the result and determined that the two methods are equivalent. The manual squeeze bulb nebulizer and pump-power nebulizer generate equivalent average pressures (6.30 psig compared to 6.97 psig) over a similar time duration (0.71 seconds compared to 0.77 seconds) for one bulb squeeze, and consume equivalent volumes



Ability to fit test multiple people at one time

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Fast forward to 2020

- Same policies in place, many staff did not maintain annual fit test
- Expired supplies
- Special Pathogens Team (SPAT), have advanced PPE training
- Dust off the equipment!



Feb/March 2020

- Fit-testing of priority/high risk staff
- In-person specialized donning/doffing training
- Use of expired supplies for fit testing
- Switch from Portacount testing to Bitrex
- Roving fit testers
- OSHA/LNI waivers
- 3 minute fit test?



April 2020

- ~2000 staff fit tested
- Expanded to nearly all clinical staff
- Reuse of N95s, conservation strategies
- Wind down of fit testing, slowing to mid-May
- Refitting of new respirator available



And a note on PAPRs –

- Lost inventory
- Expired filters, charged batteries
- Additional doffing procedures
- Reuse of PAPR hoods, centralized cleaning
- Staff preferences



And the new normal continues!







Thank you!

ekindred@uw.edu

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